Research on the Path of Strengthening National Defense Education for College Students from the Perspective of Moral Education

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Abstract: China has always adhered to the strategy of rejuvenating the country through science and education and strengthening the country through talents. It has been particularly important in the crucial period of building a well-off society. How to do a good job in the mutual promotion of national defense education and moral education among college students is the responsibility given to us by this era. The national defense education of college students must be carried out under the framework of moral education, so that college students can develop in an all-round way. National defense awareness is of great significance to improving national defense education in China.

College students are an important part of national defense in China. Strengthening the national defense education of college students, in addition to making them have good professional knowledge, it also improves the national defense concept and military quality of college students, making them the protectors and builders of the country. However, some colleges and universities still fail to effectively combine moral education with national defense education, which makes college students lack of understanding of national defense education. This paper mainly studies the relationship between national defense education and moral education, and proposes the prospect of the integration of national defense education and moral education. Finally, it analyzes the ways to strengthen the national defense education for college students from the perspective of moral education.

1. Research on the Relationship between National Defense Education and Moral Education among College Students

1.1 The Intrinsic Link between National Defense Education and Moral Education

As one of the main positions for training talents, universities in China not only need to carry out various scientific researches, more importantly, they aim to cultivate the talents needed by the complex country to serve the society. Colleges and universities attach great importance to the connection between national defense education and moral education, and strengthen the cooperation between them. Colleges and universities are to provide a powerful force for the completion of socialist modernization and an effective guarantee for strengthening national defense construction. Moral education focuses on people-oriented, improving the overall quality of college students, establishing correct values, world outlook and outlook on life, and promoting college students to develop good moral qualities to contribute to the construction of the country; national defense education improves the national defense awareness of college students, improves their patriotic awareness, and strengthens their national cohesion, promotes college students to have a certain degree of discipline to comprehensively improve their overall quality, and contribute their own strength to the protection of the family and the country. The basic starting point of the two is to be consistent in the cultivation of college students [1]. In a sense, national defense education and moral education are complementary to each other. Scientific research of moral education is the basis of national defense education. National defense education is the concrete practice and deepening of moral education. Through military training of college students, students' military skills can be trained so that they can have certain military operations and correct outlook on life and values, thereby enhancing their patriotism and collectivism, and setting up lofty ideals.

1.2 The Guiding Value of the Educational Function of National Defense Education for College Students

The educational function of national defense education is ideological, practical and educational. The forms of national defense education in colleges and universities are various and rich in content. The main goal is to train college students into comprehensive national defense reserve talents. In order to realize the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation in the new era, it is necessary to improve the patriotic feelings of college students and stimulate their spirit of struggling for the rise of China. In the concrete practice of national defense education, we should unswervingly cultivate patriotism education of college students, carry out more activities with patriotism as the main body, and carry forward the glorious deeds of revolutionary heroes and the historical moment of great rejuvenation of China. On the one hand, we should deepen college students' understanding of the development process of the Chinese nation and touch their hearts to study for the rise of China; on the other hand, college students realize that the rise and fall of the country is closely related to their own destiny. Patriotism is to love them and arouse their nationalism. National defense education in colleges and universities is helpful for college students to cultivate the concept of collectivism. Under the environment of economic globalization, children are mostly self-centered and lack the spirit of collectivism. The purpose of national defense education in colleges and universities is to cultivate college students' collectivism spirit, promote them to have a certain sense of team discipline and develop a correct style of life, and become a qualified socialist successor.

1.3 Research on the Moral Education Concept of Colleges and Universities on the Guiding Ideology of National Defense Education

The development of moral education in colleges and universities can help guide the better work of national defense education. The concept of moral education is people-oriented and respects the subjectivity of college students. It aims to improve the overall quality of college students and promote the all-round development of college students. Under the concept of moral education in colleges and universities, the national defense education is people-oriented, respecting the subjectivity of college students, cultivating the ideals and beliefs of college students, casting the personality charm of college students, and improving the enthusiasm and initiative of college students for national defense education [2]. Under the concept of people-oriented moral education, national defense education clarifies the main body of education, insists on taking students as the main body, respecting the subject status of students, and stimulating the initiative of college students, to maximize the educational function of national defense education and promote national defense education to face modernization and reality, so that students can improve their overall quality under national defense education. Under the new form, the moral education concept of colleges and universities has a guiding role for national defense education. Moral education is based on the education method close to life and enhances the appeal of national defense education. In addition to military training, colleges and universities can carry out rich and diverse national defense education activities, such as cultural performances and singing contests, to reflect the subjectivity of college students, mobilize the enthusiasm of college students, and encourage college students to participate in national defense education activities to effectively improve the humanities quality of college students.

2. Prospects for the Integration of National Defense Education and Moral Education for College Students

As an important part of our socialist culture, national defense culture has been raised to a new level in the new era. It is required not only to protect the family and protect the country, but also to be cultivated as a unique patriotism in colleges and universities. National defense education and moral education in colleges and universities are mutually reinforcing. Effective development of national defense education activities can bring the effect of moral education into play. The integration of national defense education and moral education should take the great development

and prosperity of culture as the background, and vigorously carry out "military" campus cultural activities. Cultural prosperity and development is an important part of the road of building socialism in our country. It guides the direction of cultural development in our country today and in the future, and the way of cultural development in China in the future. Colleges and universities should attach importance to the development of advanced military culture, carry out various forms and rich content of military campus cultural activities so that military culture runs through campus culture and leads the development of campus culture. With the development of economic globalization, cultural invasion has become a "normal state". Western powers continue to promote cultural hegemony to all countries in the world. The main communication position is university students. Strengthening the connection between national defense education and moral education of college students and developing campus culture with military culture can effectively safeguard our excellent traditional culture from being infringed. In addition, we should strengthen the construction of spiritual civilization, and comprehensively improve the comprehensive quality of college students in the context of moral education, so that college students will become a qualified successor to socialism with ideals, national spirit and culture.

3. Research on Ways to Strengthen National Defense Education for College Students from the Perspective of Moral Education

3.1 Strengthening the National Defense Consciousness of College Students

At present, some colleges and universities in China still pay insufficient attention to national defense education, which leads to the weak national defense awareness of Chinese college students. College students are an important force in the socialist modernization drive. To improve the patriotism of college students, the first thing we need to do is to enhance the national defense awareness of college students. China belongs to the world's largest developing country. Hegemonic powers are eyeing China, and the surrounding environment is complicated. Compared with Western developed countries, there is still a certain gap in military power. The country's security and social development are inseparable from college students. Awakening the crisis consciousness of college students and strengthening the moral education of college students must improve the national defense consciousness of college students [3]. President Xi Jinping emphasized that in modern times, the necessary education of national defense awareness is necessary for colleges and universities. In view of the sense of crisis and anxiety that college student’s lack, the national defense awareness of college students should be strengthened, their sense of mission and sense of responsibility should be stimulated to make more contribute to the construction of national defense.

3.2 Improving the Fund’s Investment of National Defense Education

National defense education in colleges and universities is also a teaching activity, which requires a certain amount of capital investment. Improving the capital investment of national defense education for college students is a method to effectively improve the national defense awareness of college students and has a promoting effect on the construction of national defense. The amount of funds invested by a university in national defense education will directly affect the quality of national defense education. The social economy is developing rapidly, and more funds are needed to carry out national defense education activities. Compared with other countries, the main focus of investment in China is to develop the national economy. Investment in national defense education is less, most national defense funds in universities are directly allocated by the state finance, and a small part is paid by the local government. However, some local governments pay insufficient attention to national defense education, and the funds invested are seriously insufficient. On the other hand, there is no clear standard of use for national defense education funds, and they have not been used reasonably. Some of them are directly distributed to students as rewards. Therefore, it is necessary to increase the investment in national defense education funds. Colleges and universities should attach importance to the construction of national defense education and rationally plan the use of national defense education funds.

Conclusion

All in all, China has always attached importance to national defense education, and promoted national defense education in the whole society. In major universities, it is required to teach national defense education as a compulsory course. This paper first analyzes the relationship between national defense education and moral education among college students, then studies the comprehensive educational function of national defense education and the guiding value of work concept of moral education in practice of national defense education, and finally puts forward the strategies of strengthening national defense education by enhancing national defense awareness and increasing investment. Strengthening national defense education in colleges and universities can not only effectively consolidate national defense, but also improve the national cohesiveness of college students and improve the overall quality of college students.

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